

# SKILLS TEST 11 & 12

## READING

### 1 Read the article quickly. Put the events in the order they happened.

Emma, a three-year-old girl, has made the news after saving the life of her mother, by calling 999 and asking for an ambulance.

It was just a normal day at home for Catherine, and her three-year-old daughter. They were the only two people at their home in Somerset, England. Catherine was heavily pregnant at the time, looking forward to giving birth to Emma's new baby brother in just a few months' time.

Unfortunately, something bad happened. Catherine fell down some stairs, and hit her head badly. She couldn't recover from her fall or get up again. Catherine couldn't open her eyes, or talk. It was an impossible situation. If no-one did anything, Catherine's and her baby's lives would be in danger.

A short time later, Sarah Morris, who was working at the South Western Ambulance Service received a phone call. At the other end of the phone was one of the youngest callers she had ever had. It was three-year-old Emma. Surprisingly, Emma was very calm and answered all of Sarah's questions. She didn't seem to be terrified, as you would expect many children or even adults to be in a similar situation. Emma explained that her mummy kept going to sleep, and that there was a baby in her tummy.

In order to help, Sarah Morris wanted to know the name and address of the person who had been injured. Emma was able to provide all the information that was needed. Soon, an ambulance was on its way. Emma even managed

to unlock the door by the time the ambulance arrived. Emma and her mother were then taken to hospital, and were looked after by doctors. Now, both Catherine and her new baby are fine.

Catherine remembers very little about what happened that day, but she is very proud of her daughter. No-one had taught Emma how to dial 999 and ask for an ambulance. However, it seems that Emma had remembered her other brother, aged five years old, talking about how to call for ambulances and the fire department after learning about it at school.

One moral to take away from this story is that it is never too early to teach your children what to do in an emergency, or how they can ask others for help.


- a ☐ Emma told Sarah where she lived.
- b ☐ Emma and Catherine went to hospital.
- c ☐ Catherine had an accident.
- d ☐ Emma opened the door.
- e ☐ Emma dialled 999.
- f ☐ Catherine had a baby.
- g ☐ The ambulance arrived.
- h ☐ Emma's family talked about the emergency services.

### 2 Read the article again. Complete the notes with one word.

- 1 Emma's mother, Catherine, was \_\_\_\_\_ when she had her accident.
- 2 Catherine hit her head at the bottom of some \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Emma managed to dial 999 and ask for an \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Sarah Morris was able to send help to Emma's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The \_\_\_\_\_ was not locked by the time help arrived.
- 6 Catherine feels \_\_\_\_\_ that her daughter called for help.
- 7 Emma had learned about calling 999 by overhearing her \_\_\_\_\_.

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## LISTENING

3  Listen to part of a class presentation. Match the people (1–7) with the things they invented or worked on (a–g).

1 Nancy Johnson

2 Mary Anderson

3 Melitta Benz

4 Ada Lovelace

5 Charles Babbage

6 Grace Hopper

7 Hedy Lamarr

a windscreen wipers

b coffee machine

c computer language


d a way to control things using radio messages

e ice cream maker

f computer machine

g computer programming

7

4  Listen again. Mark these sentences T (true) or F (false), or DS (the article doesn't say).

1 The speaker says who was the first woman to walk on the moon.

2 A woman helped to invent the car.

3 A man invented a machine for washing dishes, to help women in the kitchen.

4 Ada Lovelace found a way to make machines do what you tell them.

5 More people know Charles Babbage than Ada Lovelace.

6 Grace Hopper could speak many languages.

7 She created the first modern computer program.

8 Hedy Lamarr was not famous.

8

# SKILLS TEST 11 & 12

## WRITING

**5** Write a short story (150–180 words) about a time that you or someone you know needed help. You can invent the story, if you like. Use the questions below to help you.

- What was the situation? Was anyone in danger?
- Did you ask anyone for help? Who?
- What help did you need?
- What happened in the end?

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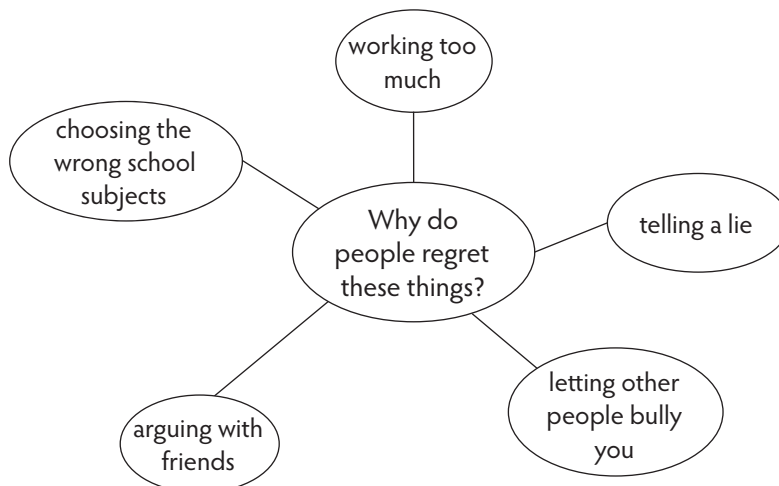
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**20**

## SPEAKING

**6** Work in pairs. Look at the ideas below of things people often regret. First, talk to each other about why people often regret these things. Then decide together which thing people tend to regret the most.



**7** Work in pairs. Imagine that you did something in the list in Exercise 6, and now you regret it. Take turns to tell your partner what happened, and express regret using *I wish* or *if only*.

**20**

**TOTAL SCORE****70**